

## 2.—Combined Expenditure of All Governments, 1960 and 1961

NOTE.—Figures are for fiscal years ended nearest Dec. 31.

Function	1960				1961			
	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total	Federal	Provincial	Municipal	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Defence services and mutual aid...	1,534,411	—	—	1,534,411	1,647,055	—	—	1,647,055
Veterans pensions and other benefits.....	296,071	—	—	296,071	337,318	—	—	337,318
Health, hospital care and other....	267,222	508,612	65,516	841,350	365,906	600,209	65,949	1,032,064
<b>Social Welfare—</b>								
Aid to aged persons.....	623,070 <sup>1</sup>	63,010	2	686,080	658,065 <sup>1</sup>	65,350	2	721,415
Aid to unemployed and unemployedables.....	67,906	54,976	2	122,882	108,478	91,260	2	199,738
Family allowances.....	509,396	—	—	509,396	523,917	—	—	523,917
National employment services....	99,097	—	—	99,097	102,964	—	—	102,964
Other.....	28,506	139,617	42,438	211,561	32,499	118,685	41,893	193,077
Education.....	64,480	700,123	813,822 <sup>2</sup>	1,578,425	93,569	840,739	886,063 <sup>2</sup>	1,820,371
<b>Transportation and Communications—</b>								
Highways, roads and bridges....	104,964	708,057	361,320	1,174,341	88,557	653,976	345,561	1,088,094
Other.....	272,041	5,223	—	277,264	341,724	5,168	—	346,892
Natural resources and primary industries.....	366,113	200,983	—	567,096	403,323	201,565	—	604,888
Debt charges excluding debt retirement.....	654,411	66,878	95,918 <sup>4</sup>	817,207	689,449	83,941	106,125 <sup>4</sup>	879,515
Payments to own government enterprises.....	149,158	5,472	20,202	174,832	170,931	5,110	18,290	194,331
General government.....	265,603	125,150	141,447	532,200	287,117	134,896	149,397	571,410
Protection of persons and property.	79,187	136,264	232,163	447,614	88,121	140,971	257,752	486,844
Sanitation and waste removal.....	—	—	142,182	142,182	—	—	178,858	178,858
International co-operation and assistance.....	81,820	—	—	81,820	67,396	—	—	67,396
Other.....	406,172	78,508	195,135	679,815	449,004	87,983	219,704	756,691
Non-expense and surplus payments.	520	9,746	—	10,266	293	6,923	—	7,216
<b>Totals, Net General Expenditure excluding Inter-government Transfers.....</b>	<b>5,870,148</b>	<b>2,802,619</b>	<b>2,111,143</b>	<b>10,783,910</b>	<b>6,453,686</b>	<b>3,036,776</b>	<b>2,269,592</b>	<b>11,760,054</b>
<b>Inter-government Transfers—</b>								
Tax-sharing arrangements.....	480,873	—	—	480,873	479,269	—	—	479,269
Share of income tax on power utilities.....	4,226	—	—	4,226	6,396	—	—	6,396
Subsidies.....	53,718	68,692	—	122,410	56,556	69,884	—	126,440
Special payments.....	1,753	—	—	1,753	—	1,682	—	1,682
Grants in lieu of municipal taxes on federal and provincial property.....	24,722	1,464	—	26,186	25,034	1,617	—	26,651
<b>Grand Totals, Net General Expenditure.....</b>	<b>6,435,440</b>	<b>2,872,775</b>	<b>2,111,143</b>	<b>11,419,358</b>	<b>7,020,941</b>	<b>3,109,959</b>	<b>2,269,592</b>	<b>12,400,492</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes pensions paid from Old Age Security Fund.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Included in "Other" social welfare.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes interest on debentures issued for school purposes.

**Consolidated Debt.**—Table 3 gives details of combined debt of all governments for 1960 and 1961 with the aggregate debt of the federal, provincial and municipal governments; the inter-government debt is deducted to arrive at a consolidated government figure.